
CORRECTIONAL PSYCHIATRY

PRACTICE GUIDELINES AND STRATEGIES

Volume II

**Edited by
Ole J. Thienhaus, M.D., M.B.A.
and
Melissa Piasecki, M.D.**



Civic Research Institute

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About the Editors and Authors

Ole J. Thienhaus, M.D., M.B.A., received his medical training at the Trinity College, University of Dublin, Ireland, and the Free University of Berlin in Germany. He graduated from medical school in 1978 and received his master's degree in business administration from the University of Cincinnati in 1985. He was trained as a general and geriatric psychiatrist at the University of Cincinnati and board-certified in 1985 and 1992, respectively. He practiced extensively in hospital psychiatry and in the emergency department setting at the University of Cincinnati College of Medicine before coming to Nevada in 1995 where he served as professor of psychiatry and chairman of the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Nevada School of Medicine, Las Vegas and Reno, Nevada. From 2008 through 2010, he was interim dean. Currently, Dr. Thienhaus is professor and head of the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Arizona in Tucson. From 1998 until 2012, he was a consultant to the Washoe County Detention Center in Reno, Nevada, and between 2005 and 2007, to the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. Dr. Thienhaus is a Fellow of the American College of Psychiatrists and serves on the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology. He is the author of some 120 publications in the field of clinical psychiatry and health care economics.

Melissa Piasecki, M.D., is professor of psychiatry in the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Nevada School of Medicine, Reno, Nevada. She also serves as senior associate dean for academic affairs. She graduated from Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis, where she was a participant in the Scholars Program in Medicine. After her general psychiatry residency in Vermont, she joined the faculty at University of Nevada School of Medicine in 1995. During a sabbatical from the University of Nevada, Dr. Piasecki completed a forensic psychiatry fellowship at University of Hawaii. She is a member of the faculty at the National Judicial College and the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. Dr. Piasecki is a Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association. She previously published *Nicotine in Psychiatry: Emerging Trends in Psychopathology and Therapeutics* (2000), *Clinical Communication Handbook* (2003), and *Problem-Based Behavioral Science and Psychiatry* (2008), as well as book chapters and articles on clinical, forensic, and research topics.

Jan Budetti, L.C.S.W., is the chief social worker at the Washoe County Detention Facility in Reno, Nevada.

Jayleen Chen, M.D., is a third-year resident in the Psychiatry Residency Training Program at the University of Nevada School of Medicine, Reno campus.

Keith Courtney, D.O., is medical director for correctional health care for the Province of Alberta, Canada, and the former chief psychiatrist of the Clark County Detention Center in Las Vegas, Nevada.

Jennee Evans, Ph.D., is a clinical psychologist and informatics educator with the Veterans Health Administration, in the Office of Mental Health Services.

Alan R. Felthous, M.D., is professor and director, Forensic Psychiatry Division, Department of Neurology and Psychiatry, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, and Professor Emeritus, Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, Springfield, Illinois.

Keelin Garvey, M.D., is the deputy medical director of MHM Services, Inc. for the Massachusetts Department of Correction.

Edwin P. Jenesky, Ph.D., is a licensed psychologist in private practice in California and recently retired from state service as a clinical psychologist with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

Matthew C. Leone, Ph.D., is an associate professor and director of graduate studies in the Department of Criminal Justice at the University of Nevada, Reno.

Christopher A. Mallett, Ph.D., J.D., is associate professor of social work at Cleveland State University, as well as a licensed attorney and social worker in Ohio.

Shawn C. Marsh, Ph.D., is a social psychologist and the director of the Juvenile and Family Law Department for the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges at the University of Nevada, Reno.

Meekile Mason, M.D., completed his general psychiatry residency at the University of Nevada. He served as assistant program director to the University of Nevada, Reno's hospice and palliative fellowship. He is a staff psychiatrist at the Northern Nevada Adult Mental Health Services in Sparks, Nevada.

Jeremy Matuszak, M.D., completed his psychiatric residency training and a child psychiatry fellowship at the University of Nevada, where he has since been employed as an assistant professor. He also serves as program director of the psychiatric residency in Reno, Nevada.

Kirk Newring, Ph.D., is a licensed clinical psychologist with Forensic Behavioral Health, Inc., in Omaha, Nebraska. Before this position, he was the clinical psychologist supervisor of the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services inpatient Healthy Lives Sex Offender Treatment Program at the Lincoln Correctional Center. Dr. Newring is an adjunct instructor at the Nebraska Wesleyan University.

Garrison Nutt, M.Ed., is a licensed mental health counselor and director of the Hawthorne Mental Health Clinic in Hawthorne, Nevada. He used to work on rehabil-

itation projects in Seattle, Washington, and Portland, Oregon.

James R. P. Ogloff, J.D., Ph.D., is Foundation Professor of Clinical Forensic Psychology and Director of the Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science at Monash University in Melbourne, Australia. He is also the director of Psychological Services for the Victorian Institute of Forensic Mental Health (Forensicare), which is the statewide forensic mental health service for Victoria, Australia.

George B. Palermo, M.D., M.Sc.Crim., Ph.D., is clinical professor of psychiatry in the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Nevada School of Medicine in Las Vegas.

Robert W. Parham, M.A., is in private practice as a Licensed Mental Health Counselor and Certified Sex Offender Treatment Provider in Washington State. He has ten years of previous experience working in psychiatric, residential, and secure settings.

Kandi Payne-Davis, Sergeant, is a twenty-four-year veteran with the Washoe County Sheriff's Office, Reno, Nevada. She is currently assigned to the Detention Bureau.

Debra Pinals, M.D., is assistant commissioner of mental health services at the Massachusetts Department of Mental Health National Association. She also served as the 2011 chair of the Division of Mental Health Program Directors, Forensic Division.

Maya Strange, M.D., is a child and adolescent psychiatrist, previously on the faculty at the University of Nevada School of Medicine, in private practice in Reno, Nevada.

Gregory Tarasoff, M.D., has administered and worked in jail and prison mental health programs in Nevada and California. He has spent time practicing, teaching, and volunteering in several additional states, the Western Pacific, and Ethiopia.

Christopher S. Wadsworth, M.D., is a forensic and correctional psychiatrist at San Quentin State Prison in San Quentin, California.

Michael J. Williams, B.A., is a National Science Foundation graduate research fellow and a doctoral student in the interdisciplinary social psychology program at the University of Nevada, Reno.

Stephen Wong, Ph.D., is Honorary Professor of the Institute of Mental Health and School of Community Health Sciences, University of Nottingham and Adjunct Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Saskatchewan, and the former director of research at the Regional Psychiatric Centre, Saskatoon, Correctional Service of Canada.

Melisa Wood, D.Psych., is a licensed clinical and forensic psychologist who works

for the Victorian Institute of Forensic Mental Health (Forensicare) in Victoria, Australia. She is also a Research Fellow at the Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science at Monash University, Melbourne, Australia.

Introduction

In 2007 we presented a book on correctional psychiatry, which, at the time, closed a gap in the market of books dealing with medical and behavioral care issues in America's jails and prisons. The book was a success in terms of sales, and, we hope, in terms of greater awareness in the field of the unique challenges associated with our work in corrections. Our book is no longer the only one of its kind, but we continue to believe that it offers a uniquely focused approach to the topic of correctional psychiatry.

Yet, as soon as we saw the book in print, we were also aware that it was not complete. Large topic areas—such as institutions designed for populations other than adult males, the specific needs of minorities, etc.—still went unaddressed. Thus, the thought of a second volume was born.

Certain topic areas clearly needed to be included to complement the first volume. A more extensive discussion of psychotherapies, collaboration with other disciplines, the challenge of treating aggressive behaviors, and cultural aspects was obviously needed. But we also saw utility in a number of topics that affect psychiatrists who work in jail or prison more indirectly. This explains our decision to include chapters on specialty courts, gangs, specialized facilities, and the growing role of end-of-life care in prisons in this Volume II. We also found it desirable to include a more in-depth discussion of psychopathy—its phenomenology and its treatment—as well as a number of chapters on the boundaries between the institution and the outside world. These issues are captured in the chapters on the impact of parents' incarceration on children, on probation and parole, and on transition programs. We address some practical concerns in our contributions on a model specialty unit, on legal issues, and on career choices in corrections. Finally, we were pleased and honored that a corrections officer, Sgt. Kandi Payne-Davis, agreed to write a brief closing chapter summarizing "the view from the other side."

The reader may notice occasional repetitiveness. For instance, the numbers of incarcerated individuals are mentioned in a number of chapters, and the differences between parole, probation, and so on, are outlined more than once. As editors, we decided to let these repetitions stand because few people are likely to read this book cover to cover at a single point in time. A brief summary of certain material, if essential to the subject matter under discussion, is best placed in close vicinity to that subject matter, even if it also occurs elsewhere.

This volume should be seen as part of the larger effort of trying to submit to the interested public an up-to-date standard work on the practice of psychiatry in correctional institutions. While we do not believe that we have dealt with the subject matter exhaustively, we hope to have compiled a reliable and thorough reference work.

— *Ole J. Thienhaus and Melissa Piasecki*
December 2012

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